(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

(43) International Publication Date

3 June 2004 (03.06.2004)

International Bureau



/ (1888 - 1886) | 1 | 1886 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1885 | 1886 | 1886 | 1885 | 1885

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/046746 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

G01R 33/563

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2003/004794

(22) International Filing Date: 27 October 2003 (27.10.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

02079774.2

18 November 2002 (18.11.2002)

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): KONIN-KLIJKE PHILIPS ELECTRONICS N.V. [NL/NL]; Groenewoudseweg 1, NL-5621 BA Eindhoven (NL).

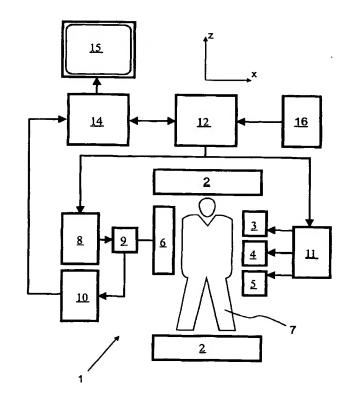
(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HARVEY, Paul, R. [GB/NL]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). VAN DEN BRINK, Johan, S. [NL/NL]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).

- (74) Agent: COHEN, Julius, S.; Philips Intellectual Property & Standards, Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: MAGNETIC RESONANCE METHOD AND DEVICE



wherein the phase-correction is derived from this MR navigator echo.

(57) Abstract: The invention relates to a method for magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) of at least a portion of a body placed in a stationary and substantially homogeneous main magnetic field. The method comprises the steps of subjecting the body to a diffusion-weighting sequence (DW1), generating a train of MR echoes (E1, E2, E3, E4, E5) by an imaging sequence (EPI1), and measuring this train of MR echoes. These steps are repeated until a complete imaging data set with a sufficient number of phase-encoding steps is measured. Thereafter, the imaging data set is corrected for macroscopic motions by means of an individual phase-correction of each train of MR echoes. Finally, an image is reconstructed from the imaging data. In order to provide a method for diffusion-weighted imaging, which requires a minimum additional measurement time for determining the phase errors of the imaging signals and which also guarantees a robust compensation of image artifacts caused by macroscopic motions of the body of the examined patient, the invention suggests to select the phase-encoding scheme of the imaging sequence such that each train of MR echoes (E1, E2, E3, E4, E5) comprises at least one initial MR navigator echo (E1), which forms an integral part of the imaging data set,

WO 2004/046746 A1



Declaration under Rule 4.17:

as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU,

TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int onal Application No
/IB 03/04794

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G01R33/563

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7-601R

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

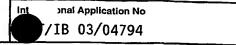
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC, EPO-Internal

C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 02 068978 A (MAX PLANCK GESELLSCHAFT; DRIESEL WOLFGANG (DE); NORRIS DAVID (NL)) 6 September 2002 (2002-09-06) page 4, paragraph 3 -page 17, paragraph 1 page 21, paragraph 2 -page 27, paragraph 2 figure 5	1-3,8-10
Α	WO 98 47015 A (KONINKL PHILIPS ELECTRONICS NV; PHILIPS SVENSKA AB (SE)) 22 October 1998 (1998-10-22) page 2, line 11 -page 4, line 20 page 5, line 24 -page 7, line 29 page 9, line 14 -page 11, line 4 figures 2,5,6 & US 6 076 006 A 13 June 2000 (2000-06-13) cited in the application	1-3,8-10
	-/	

X Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	χ Patent family members are listed in annex.
 Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed 	 "T" later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed Invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to Involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search 28 January 2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk	Date of malling of the international search report 13/02/2004 Authorized officer
Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	Volmer, W

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT



0.10		/IB 03/04794
C.(Continua Category °	Citation of degree to with Indication when the citation of the support with Indication when the citation when the support with Indication when the citation with Indication when the cit	
Category "	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	BOSAK E ET AL: "Navigator motion correction of diffusion weighted 3D SSFP imaging" MAGNETIC RESONANCE MATERIALS IN PHYSICS, BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, vol. 12, 2001, pages 167-176, XP002268114 ISSN: 1352-8661 pages 167 - 169: paragraphs 1 and 2	1-3,8-10
A	BAMMER R ET AL: "Diffusion-weighted imaging with navigated interleaved echo-planar imaging and a conventional gradient system" RADIOLOGY, vol. 211, 1999, pages 799-806, XP002268115 ISSN: 0033-8419 pages 800 - 803: "MATERIALS AND METHODS"	1,8,9

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

In	onal Application No	
	/IB 03/04794	

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 02068978 A	06-09-2002	DE 10109511 A1 WO 02068978 A2	19-09-2002 06-09-2002
WO 9847015 A	22-10-1998	WO 9847015 A1 EP 0910804 A1 JP 2000512533 T US 6076006 A	22-10-1998 28-04-1999 26-09-2000 13-06-2000
		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	